

## Present perfect

**Use:**

- ✓ **never, ever, just, yet**
- ✓ **oznamujeme, co jsme již udělali a co ještě ne.** Ve větě nesmí být časové určení (včera, minulé prázdniny apod.)
- ✓ **He has seen the film.** On už viděl ten film.
- ✓ **We have been to Afrika.** Už jsme byli v Africe.
- ✓ **He has never won a prize.** On ještě nevyhrál cenu.
- ✓ **They have never met a famous person.** Oni ještě nikdy nepotkali známou osobnost.

	+	-	?
I You We They	have+ past participle	Haven't + past participle	I you Have we +past participle they
He She It	has + past participle	Hasn't + past participle	he Has she + past participle it

Complete the table:

Vědět, znát			
	do		
		drank	
			been
Krájet, řezat			
	make		
		said	
			sung
myslet			
	swim		
		wrote	
			taken
Stavět			
	fly		
		brought	
			found
dát			
	speak		
		stood	
			heard
jíst			
	read		
		left	
			had

### 1. Match the English sentence to the Czech translation:

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. He has been on the radio.               | A. Minulý týden byl v rádiu.          |
| 2. He was on the radio last week.          | B. Už byl i v rádiu.                  |
| 3. I've been in some plays at the theatre. | C. Už jsem hrál v divadelních hrách.  |
| 4. I was in some plays at the theatre.     | D. Hrál jsem v divadelních hrách.     |
| 5. I've seen films with Angelina Jolie.    | E. Už viděla filmy s Angelinou Jolie. |
| 6. I saw a film yesterday.                 | F. Včera jsem viděl film.             |
| 7. She's visited Cambodia.                 | G. Ona byla v Kambodži.               |
| 8. She was in Cambodia.                    | H. Ona už byla v Kambodži.            |
| 9. He's won several races.                 | I. On vyhrál několik cen.             |
| 10. He won several races.                  | J. On už vyhrál několik cen.          |

### 2. Put the sentences in the correct order:

ex. *He has never done his homework.*

- He / never / has / his / homework / done.
- Have / you / a famous person / talked to.
- My mum / done / has / her work.
- Never / I / have / chess / played.
- They / been / never / have / to India.

### 3. Make sentences with present perfect

ex.: *You have spoken German.*

- You \_\_\_\_\_/speak/ German.
- He \_\_\_\_\_/swim/ in the sea.
- She \_\_\_\_\_/break/ her leg.
- They \_\_\_\_\_/do/ their homework.
- We \_\_\_\_\_/leave/ our bags in the airport.

### 4. Write questions in present perfect:

ex. *Have you spoken German?*

- you / speak German?
- You / swim in the sea?
- Your mum / break her leg?
- You / do your homework?
- Your father / been to U.S.A?
- You / visit your grandparents?
- You / play chess?